

## 5.11 Types of unions, selected years, 1980-88

	Unions					
	1980		1987		1988	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
National	128	17.4	217	29.7	222	26.4
International	80	10.9	67	9.2	65	7.7
Other <sup>1</sup>	526	71.1	446	61.1	553	65.8
<b>Total<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>734</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Members ('000)					
	1980		1987		1988	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
National	1,703	50.1	2,319	61.3	2,425	63.1
International	1,571	46.2	1,324	35.0	1,266	33.0
Other <sup>1</sup>	123	3.7	138	3.6	150	3.9
<b>Total<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>3,397</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,782</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,841</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes directly chartered unions and independent local organizations.

<sup>2</sup> Due to rounding, sums may not always equal totals.

## 5.12 Major work stoppages, involving 500 or more workers, 1977-87

Period	Number beginning during month or year	Work stoppages in existence during month or year			Percentage of estimated working time
		Number	Workers involved	Person-days not worked	
1977	95	102	143,214	1,743,340	0.08
1978	140	142	295,776	5,055,080	0.23
1979	118	125	373,312	5,620,380	0.25
1980	132	135	350,350	6,881,660	0.29
1981	92	100	240,972	6,169,670	0.25
1982	67	67	389,985	3,859,810	0.16
1983	59	61	279,826	2,882,110	0.12
1984	64	67	130,852	2,331,350	0.10
1985	52	56	98,252	1,348,760	0.05
1986	85	88	429,401	5,651,700	0.22
1987	59	64	532,659	2,402,662	0.09
<b>1988</b>					
January	3	5	13,369	75,400	0.05
February	4	8	20,468	150,110	0.11
March	5	10	14,082	111,960	0.15
April	3	11	10,293	54,880	0.03
May	6	11	34,127	341,580	0.15

5.13 Effective wage increases<sup>1</sup> in base rates, by quarter and year (in percentages)

Sector	1985	1986	1987	1987		1988	
				3 <sup>rd</sup> quarter	4 <sup>th</sup> quarter	1 <sup>st</sup> quarter	2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter
<b>All industries</b>							
Agreements without COLA	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.6
Agreements with COLA	3.6	3.1	4.2	3.7	4.8	4.0	4.2
All agreements	3.7	3.5	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.0	4.5
<b>Commercial sector</b>							
Agreements without COLA	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.1	4.1	5.3
Agreements with COLA	3.7	3.5	4.1	3.4	4.8	4.1	4.6
All agreements	3.6	3.0	3.8	3.5	4.2	4.1	5.1
<b>Non-commercial sector</b>							
Agreements without COLA	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.8
Agreements with COLA	3.1	2.2	4.3	5.2	4.2	3.8	3.5
All agreements	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.7

<sup>1</sup> Cost of Living Adjustments (COLA) formulae are quantified using a combination of the latest CPI data available and/or a projected CPI of 4%.